



EFFECTIVE METHODS OF TEACHING GERMAN

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Annotation: *This article, based on personal experience, discusses what to pay attention to when teaching German, the nuances of language learning, the benefits of language learning, and aspects that should be considered when learning any language, especially German. The article also examines various innovative methods, their advantages, and applications*

Keywords: *language learning subtleties, communication sphere, language teaching technology, language phenomenon, language learning ability, word memorization efficiency, innovative methods, language teaching, e-learning, motivation, internet, financial shortage, learning and teaching strategy, education system*

Login. Today, great attention is paid to language learning. Language learning is one of the most important fields in human society. Language, as a means of communication, can be practically mastered in a natural environment, that is, in the family, in public, or in an organized manner. Knowledge about language phenomena is taught theoretically. In our time, when international relations are at their peak, knowledge of languages, especially multilingualism, is of great importance. Students studying in our country learn their native language, a second language, and a foreign language. The native language is the first language that plays a special role in the formation of thinking. When it comes to the second language, it is considered as the language of relatives, neighbors, representatives of other nationalities. A foreign language is the language of a foreign country.

Teaching and learning a foreign language occupies the most important place in the education system. At each stage, a number of reforms are being carried out to

develop foreign languages in preschool, school, and higher education. In particular, it can be said that one of the most priority reforms is the requirement for applicants to have special certificates confirming the level of language proficiency in university entrance exams.

Main Part: Western European (English, Spanish, German, French) and Eastern (Arabic, Turkish, Persian, Chinese, Hindi) languages are taught in our republic. These languages are included in the curricula of educational institutions. In our country, the native language and a second language are studied in a natural environment, while a foreign language is studied in an artificial environment. Communication in a foreign language is mainly conducted in class under the guidance of the teacher. Effective teaching of foreign languages requires knowledge of its methodology. The study and teaching of foreign languages largely depends on the theoretical development of foreign language teaching methodology and the creative application of theory in practice.

The most important factor in learning any language is learning that language in one's own country. This method is very effective and ensures learning in a very short time without any grammar, without any word memorization. You can learn the language independently at various course centers or from internet networks.

Learning through mobile apps: Applications specifically designed for learning German allow students to learn the language at any time and in any location. For example,

1. **Online courses:**
[:https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=33bbb784ff17b4630c533a11674f2430fc37dd23565ec994c29558ccda535cfeJmltdHM9MTc2MTg2ODgwMA&ptn=3&ver=2&hsh=4&fclid=33e9efcc-388b-613b-1d7f-fa0139046056&psq=Nemis+tilini+o%60rgatadigan+mobil+ilovalar&u=a1aHR0cHM6Ly9hbG1hbnZpc3VtLmNvbS9uZW1pcy10aWxpbnktb3JnYW5pc2gtbW9ia](https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=33bbb784ff17b4630c533a11674f2430fc37dd23565ec994c29558ccda535cfeJmltdHM9MTc2MTg2ODgwMA&ptn=3&ver=2&hsh=4&fclid=33e9efcc-388b-613b-1d7f-fa0139046056&psq=Nemis+tilini+o%60rgatadigan+mobil+ilovalar&u=a1aHR0cHM6Ly9hbG1hbnZpc3VtLmNvbS9uZW1pcy10aWxpbnktb3JnYW5pc2gtbW9ia)

ilovalar lug'at, grammatika va talaffuzni o'rganishda yordam beradi

2.

Online

platforms:

<https://www.bing.com/ck/a?!&&p=899f2f79f1302d82ae3296398ce56839b06a8579b5bbab65e690dde932f022cbJmltdHM9MTc2MTg2ODgwMA&ptn=3&ver=2&hsh=4&fclid=33e9efcc-388b-613b-1d7f-fa0139046056&psq=nemis+tilini+o%60rgatadigan+onlayn+platformalar&u=a1aHR0cHM6Ly9ibGl0em9ubGluZS51ei8>.

These platforms include interactive exercises, video lessons, and assessment systems.

3. Virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) technologies: These technologies open up new possibilities in learning German. For example, through VR, students can "travel" to the country where the virtual language is being studied and immerse themselves in the language environment.

4. Artificial Intelligence (AI): Chatbots and voice assistants based on AI technologies help develop German language communication skills.

5. Gamification: By introducing game elements into the educational process, it is possible to increase students' interest and motivation. Platforms such as Duolingo successfully apply this approach.

At a time when there is a high need to learn a foreign language, the effective use of such modern information technologies and innovative educational technologies in the educational process leads to the effectiveness of this process. The effectiveness of innovative educational technologies lies in their correct and effective use in the educational process.

I have been teaching German for many years, and during this period, the most frequently asked question by students is "when will I speak German?" To answer this question, it is necessary to pay attention to many aspects. First of all, the amount of time spent daily on language learning based on the learner's age, interests, and

consistency, the German environment, etc., are important, while the quality of the textbook used, a skilled and knowledgeable teacher, and the correct approach to language learning are also important in learning a new language. Sometimes students attribute their difficulties in language learning to the lack of opportunities to visit foreign countries where the language is spoken, or to the lack of German-speaking friends. In reality, I think such arguments are unfounded in today's era of developing technology and the Internet. Taking online lessons through social networks, particularly Facebook, Twitter, Telegram, or video lessons through YouTube and Skype, are also very popular and convenient methods for language learning. The role of language training courses is also invaluable. Language can be learned quickly and easily through social networks, and not only from school textbooks or various educational centers. Each topic is posted on the Internet in video or electronic format in an understandable and easy way. You can easily learn in whatever conditions you find comfortable to learn, in whatever part of the day you find comfortable.

A person learning German should always be interested in learning the language and act as much as possible. If interest and enthusiasm decrease, learning potential drops sharply. This can lead to a loss of interest not only in language learning but also in science. If a student is bored from the lesson, the teacher can use distracting and slightly relaxing games or music. Because the human brain cannot prepare a continuous and intense lesson. The teacher should think of such games so that, no matter how difficult it is, the student does not lose interest. Passion and desire should always come first

Motivation. Often this stems from surrounding people and their attitudes, and life's obstacles can also be the cause. That is, if they don't achieve results according to their efforts, not every student will have the strength to prepare lessons. In such cases, the teacher should first listen to the student, identify their problem,

and provide correct recommendations based on their life experience. This will be good support for him.

Typical 'foreign language learning '. First, sentences and phrases are memorized, then grammar is studied. ' For example, children who find themselves among peers who speak other languages learn a foreign language very easily. They also construct their sentences grammatically'g'ri. Because they are always within the situation during the language learning process.

Currently, online lessons are posted online in a concise and understandable format. This is much more useful and beneficial for foreign language learners '. Famous and qualified teachers have created textbooks based on a special online platform program on social networks. The quality of the lessons is excellent, with special emphasis on each concept. Most importantly, lessons are not simply assigned to the student; the student is required to study hard. That is, after fully studying the lessons, the student must complete the tasks and present their conclusion. Because during the assessment, the teacher will pay attention to whether you understood the lesson and completed the assignments. These lessons are not held at a specific time. You can log in to the program at any time using your password. This is a much more convenient and effective method. In addition, free lessons are available on social networks in any order. You can find it in audio, video, and images

Analysis and discussion. The role and importance of modern technologies in teaching German can be analyzed as follows:

Individuation: Technologies allow adaptation to the individual needs and learning pace of each student. This is especially important when working with students at different levels of knowledge.

Motivation enhancement: Interactive and visual elements increase students' interest and motivate them to learn the language.

Authentic materials: Through the Internet and multimedia technologies, students will have the opportunity to immerse themselves in a true Uzbek language environment.

Time va Expanding spatial boundaries: Online platforms and mobile apps allow learners to learn languages at any time and in any location.

Sensory Learning: With the help of modern technologies, students learn language through sight, hearing, and practical application, which increases the effectiveness of learning.

Aspects to consider when learning a language:

1. Memorize a dictionary. First, memorize 50-60 words a day, and then increase the number of dictionaries. When memorizing a dictionary, make a sentence related to the word you want to memorize; if you memorize it in this way, you'll remember the words better and won't forget them quickly.

2. Understand the grammar. Don't just memorize the topic, but understand it well and create 10-20 words related to it. At the same time, don't forget to use sentences related to this topic in your written texts. **3. Text composition.** Create text every day. Get used to writing about all situations and events you may encounter in your life, reach a level where you can write about any event. Use simple sentences and simple words first, then move on to the use of compound, quoted, and academic words.

3. Developing speaking skills. Try to speak to people around you in the language you want to learn as much as possible. Practice how it is pronounced in that language when performing all the actions. Don't forget to speak loudly. Because if you speak in a low voice or from within, you won't know your mistakes and accents, and you won't be able to fix them. You'll find it difficult to speak in front of someone.

4. Read a book. Read a book in that language. The more books you read and translate, the more academic words you learn and the more you can speak academically.

5. Listen to music. Listen to music and watch movies. If you listen to music and watch movies in your free time, while walking on the street, in a taxi, on a bus, this will also help you learn a language very well.

6. Watch movie. Watching a lot of movies helps you speak without an accent. The development of language skills in preschool children from an early age is mainly formed through constant imitation, and many roles often appear through imitation in cartoons, therefore, when watching a cartoon, we can see changes in children's movements. Therefore, we can use cartoons as an effective educational tool, which contributes to increasing the effectiveness of children's learning. We all know that at this stage, young children learn their thinking abilities and the ability to use language from real-life experience, especially for young children at this stage, communication with cartoons serves to expand the emotional aspect of distance and increase the level of children's linguistic knowledge.

Conclusion. As a requirement of today, it will be much more effective if we develop the skills of teaching children a foreign language from an early age. A language teacher teaching a language is required, first of all, to know the methodology of teaching a foreign language. Regardless of which language it is, we must first master our native language, and then learn other languages and never stop learning languages.

Effective use of modern information technologies and innovative educational technologies in the educational process leads to the effectiveness of the language learning process. The effectiveness of innovative educational technologies lies in their correct and effective use in the educational process.

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